

Vowel sounds and their phonograms

'a'	'ay'	'ah'	'aw'	'o'	'e'	'ee'	'i'	'uy'	'oh'	'oo'	'u'	'yoo'	'uu'	'ow'	'er'	'oi'	'air'
ant	ate	ask	all	on	egg	emu	igloo	ice	over	to	under	cute	bush	how	her	coin	care
¹ a	² a	³ a	⁴ a	⁵ a	¹ e	² e	¹ i	² i	² o	³ o	⁴ o	² u	⁴ u	¹ ow	er	oy	² ar
	ay	¹ ar	² ou	¹ o	² ea	³ i	¹ y	² y	² ow	³ u	¹ u	² ew	² oo	¹ ou	ir	oi	air
	ai		¹ au	² au		³ y	igh	oa	³ ou	⁴ ou	² ui		⁶ ough	ur			
	³ ea		aw			ee	² ie	oe	¹ oo		eu			ear			
	² ey		³ ar			¹ ea		¹ ough	¹ ew					(w)or			
	eigh		or			¹ ey			¹ ui								
	² ei		oar			¹ ie			² ough								
			⁵ ough			¹ ei											
			¹ augh														

Consonant sounds and their phonograms

'b'	'k'	'd'	'f'	'g'	'h'	'j'	'l'	'm'	'n'	'p'	'r'	's'	't'	'v'	'w'	'y'	'z'
ball	cat	dog	fan	gold	hat	jet	leg	mat	nut	pin	rat	sit	tap	van	web	yam	zoo
b	¹ c	d	f	¹ g	h	j	l	m	n	p	r	¹ s	t	v	w	⁴ y	z
	k	² ed	ph	gu		² g			kn		wr	² c	³ ed		wh		² s
	² qu			gh		dge			gn			sc					² x
	² ch																
	ck																

Co-articulated consonant sounds

'th'	'thh'	'sh'	'ch'	'ng'	'zh'
thank	them	shop	chip	sing	vision
th	² th	sh	¹ ch	ng	² si
		³ ch	tch		
		ti			
		ci			
		¹ si			

¹ x
¹ qu
gu

'k' + 's'
fox

'k' + 'w'
quick

'g' + 'w'
penguin

³ ough
⁴ ough
² augh

'u' + 'f'
rough

'o' + 'f'
trough

'ah' + 'f'
laugh